

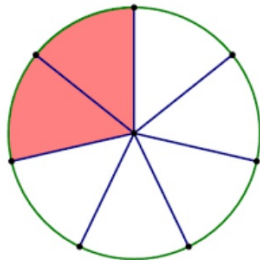
29.11.21

What is a fraction?

*fraction*

*Origin - Latin word frangere  
which means to break  
something into pieces,  
shatter, fracture.*

What is a fraction?



What can you tell me?

1

2

What fraction is this showing?



## **Task**

Build a fraction wall

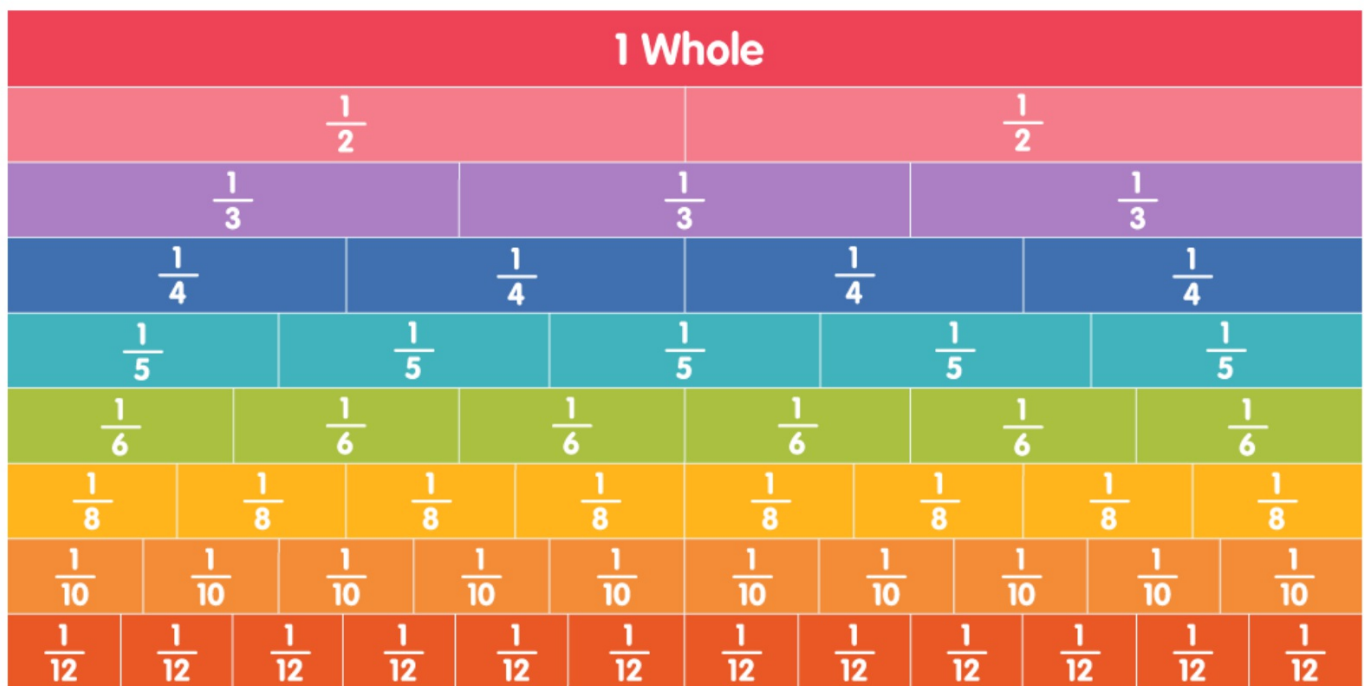


How can we divide this whole into 2 halves?



How do we write the fraction this is showing?

Continue building your fraction wall using strips of paper.



## Plenary

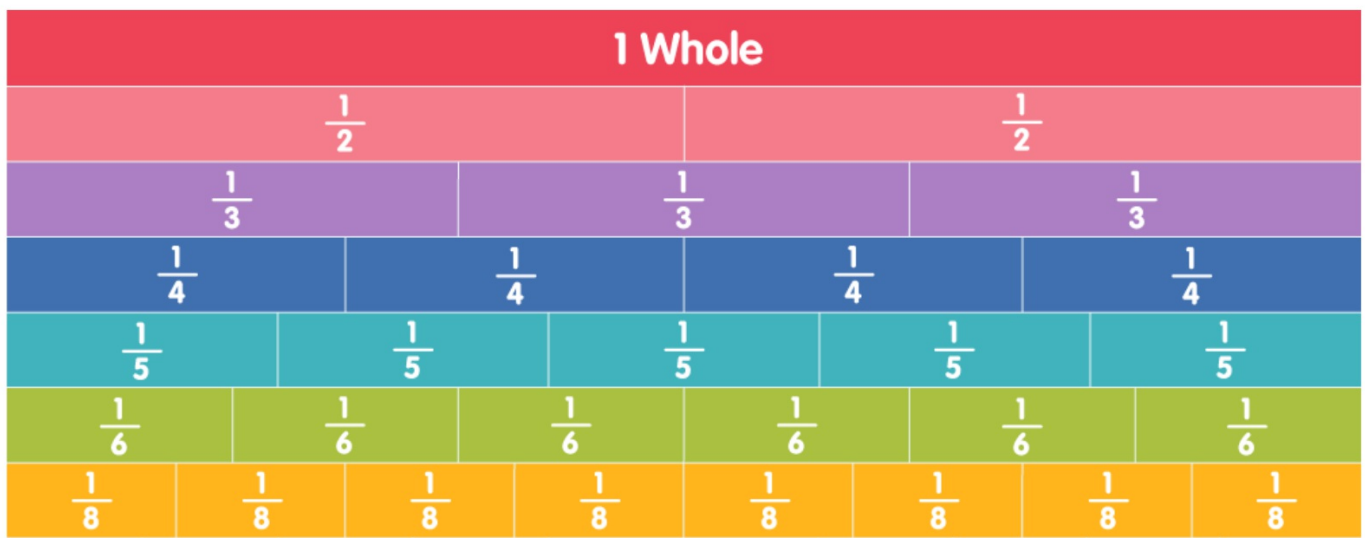
Which fraction is larger

$\frac{1}{5}$  or  $\frac{1}{2}$ ?

$\frac{2}{5}$  or  $\frac{1}{4}$ ?

$\frac{4}{8}$  or  $\frac{1}{2}$ ?

How do you know?



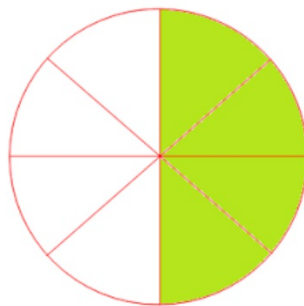
30.11.21

Which is larger?

What is a fraction?

What does the denominator show?

What does the numerator show?





Which is smaller?

$\frac{1}{3}$  or  $\frac{1}{4}$

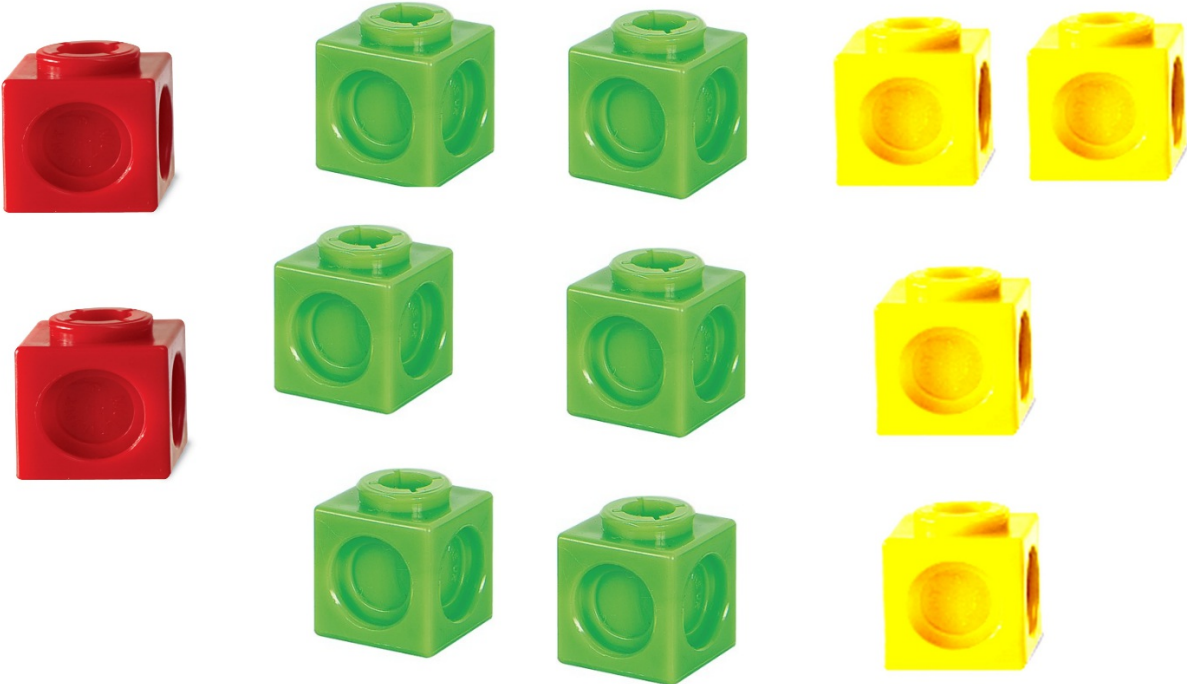
$\frac{3}{5}$  or  $\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{2}{3}$  or  $\frac{5}{8}$

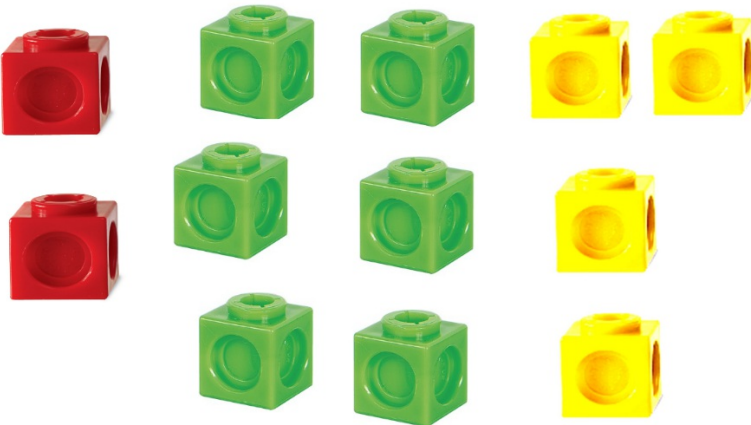
How do you know?

**Task**

Create a shape using 12 cubes of 3 different colours



What fraction?



1.12.21

What are equivalent fractions?

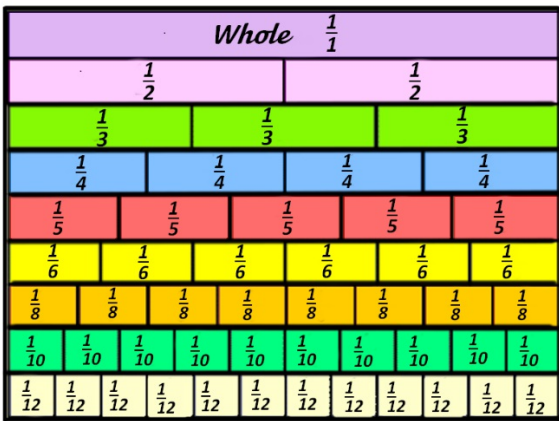
What is a fraction?

What does the word equivalent mean?

How does the word equivalent compare to equal?

What is an equivalent fraction?





What do you notice about  
2 and 4  
3      6

Find 3 equivalent fractions for

$\frac{1}{2}$

Draw fraction bars to prove

What do you notice?

## Task

Write 3 equivalent fractions for each

$1/2$

$1/2$

$1/4$

$1/4$

$1/3$

$2/3$

$3/4$

$4/10$

$2/3$

$11/12$

Plenary

Is  $\frac{3}{9}$  written in the simplest form?

2.12.21

How do you simplify fractions?

What is a fraction?

What do you know about the word *simplify*?

A solid orange rectangular box with a black border, intended for a response.A solid orange rectangular box with a black border, intended for a response.

What does it mean to simplify a fraction?

What do you know about simplifying fractions?

What do you notice?

3

10

12

6

20

24

What do you notice?

$$\frac{\underline{3}}{5}$$

$$\frac{\underline{10}}{100}$$

$$\frac{\underline{6}}{12}$$

$$\frac{\underline{7}}{7}$$

Sort the fractions into the table.

Simplifies to $\frac{1}{2}$	Simplifies to $\frac{1}{3}$	Simplifies to $\frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{5}{15}$	$\frac{2}{4}$	$\frac{4}{16}$	$\frac{8}{16}$	$\frac{5}{10}$	$\frac{3}{9}$	$\frac{6}{12}$	$\frac{2}{8}$
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Can you see any patterns between the numbers in each column?

What is the relationship between the numerators and denominators?

Can you add three more fractions to each column?

Complete the sentence to describe the patterns:

When a fraction is equivalent to \_\_\_\_\_, the numerator is \_\_\_\_\_ the denominator.

Plenary

$$\frac{\quad}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$$



Check using the fraction strips

3.12.21

How do you compare when denominators are different?

What do you know about fractions?

Which is trickier to compare

2 and 5

3        6

or

1 and 2

3        3

How would you  
compare

$\frac{2}{3}$  and  $\frac{5}{6}$



Check using the  
fraction strips.

What about

$\frac{1}{2}$  and  $\frac{6}{8}$



## Task

Use inequalities to compare

1 and 1

4 > 2

1 and 1

5 > 3

1 and 1

6 < 10

2 and 5

10 = 10

3 and 1

8 > 4

1 and 4

3 < 9

7 and 3

12 > 4

2 and 3

3 < 5

# Plenary

Use the digit cards to complete the statements.



$$\frac{\square}{4} > \frac{\square}{6} \quad \frac{\square}{4} < \frac{6}{\square}$$

Find three examples of ways you could complete the statement.

$$\frac{\square}{\square} < \frac{\square}{\square}$$

Can one of your ways include an improper fraction?