

The Man Who Bought a Mountain

“Everyone: stick together, look out for each other and stay on the trail, please. The path is really rocky and steep. It’s mostly uphill from here – but I suppose you’d all guessed that! As the elders say, the longest journey begins with a single step.”

Yash finished his speech and smiled at the weather-beaten faces looking back at him. He had spoken loudly and clearly to the group of nine men and women, most of whom shuffled from foot to foot, adjusting huge rucksacks as they listened.

“Jeez! How old is this kid, eleven?” muttered one man towards the back.

“Actually, I’m twelve.” Yash gritted his teeth.

Twelve years living at the base of this mountain, he thought to himself, compared with the twelve hours since you got off the plane.

A wise voice then echoed in his head.

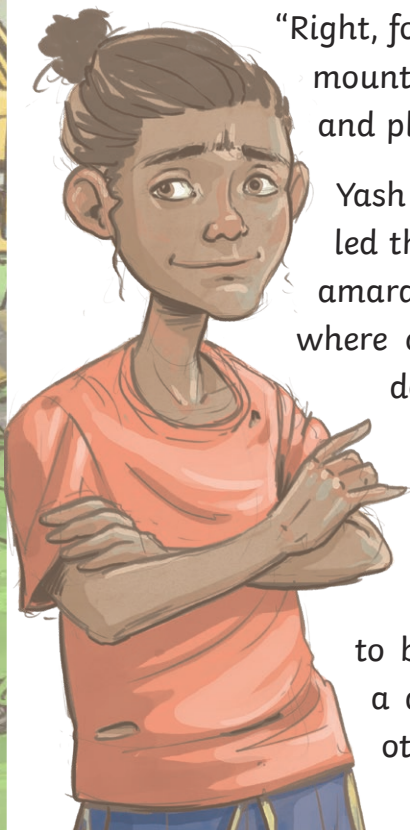
Always be welcoming to friends but be even more welcoming to visitors.

He forced another smile and then fastened his rarely brushed brown hair into a messy knot with a plain elasticated band which he took from his wrist.

“Right, follow me. It’s a few hours to the base camp. The Jagurdwa mountain is home to thousands of different species of animals and plants...”

Yash began his ritual of information and storytelling as he led the trek. He weaved his familiar route through the fields of amaranth crops, up a steep slope and past the Spring of Hope, where clear, cool ground water pooled gently before tumbling down the mountain rocks.

The area around the Spring of Hope always reminded him how much new life came from even the tiniest nooks and crannies on the vast Jagurdwa mountain. Cracks and crevices along the side of the steep path were home to beetles and spiders and, behind the cascading waterfall, a damp, shallow cave served as a perfect hiding place for other small creatures who preferred the darkness. The river



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that cascaded from here with its streams and pools provided homes for fish and other creatures, and food for people.

Some visitors squealed or jumped in fright at the sight of the many animal species living on its slopes, but Yash loved to see them and took pleasure in trying to identify one set of distinguishing features from another. He knew that some animals lived only in this mountain region and nowhere else.



Questions

1. Look at the first paragraph.

Which of these words are used to describe the path? Tick **three**.

- rocky steep dangerous
 damp shallow uphill

2. How old is Yash?

3. **Find** and **copy** a word which shows that Yash did not brush his hair regularly.

4. Number the events of Yash's guided expedition (1-4), to show the order in which they occurred. The first one has been done for you.

- He went up a steep slope.
 1 Yash began his storytelling.
 He went past the Spring of Hope.
 He went through the amaranth crop fields.

5. Look at the paragraph beginning 'The area around the Spring of Hope...'.
Which of these mountain features are mentioned in this paragraph?

	Mentioned	Not mentioned
deep valley		
cascading waterfall		
snowy summit		
shallow cave		

6. How did Yash and some visitors differ in their reaction to many of the animal species?

7. Using evidence from the whole text, do you think that Yash is a kind character?
Explain your answer.

Yes

No

Answers

1. Look at the first paragraph.

Which of these words are used to describe the path? Tick **three**.

- rocky** **steep** dangerous
 damp shallow **uphill**

2. How old is Yash?

twelve years old

3. **Find** and **copy** a word which shows that Yash did not brush his hair regularly.

rarely

4. Number the events of Yash's guided expedition (1-4), to show the order in which they occurred. The first one has been done for you.

- 3** He went up a steep slope.
 1 Yash began his storytelling.
 4 He went past the Spring of Hope.
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5. Look at the paragraph beginning 'The area around the Spring of Hope...'.
Which of these mountain features are mentioned in this paragraph?

	Mentioned	Not mentioned
deep valley		✓
cascading waterfall	✓	
snowy summit		✓
shallow cave	✓	

6. How did Yash and some visitors differ in their reaction to many of the animal species?

Accept an explanation that highlights how Yash liked them and enjoyed identifying them while some visitors were afraid as they 'squealed or jumped in fright'.

7. Using evidence from the whole text, do you think that Yash is a kind character?
Explain your answer.

Yes

No

Accept either yes or no as long as a full explanation is given with reference to the text, e.g.

- I think that Yash is kind because he is welcoming to the visitors and tries to help them by speaking loudly and clearly. He also doesn't react when one of the visitors is rude to him.**
- I think that Yash is unkind because he gritted his teeth and had to force a smile. This shows that he didn't really want to help the visitors up the mountain.**

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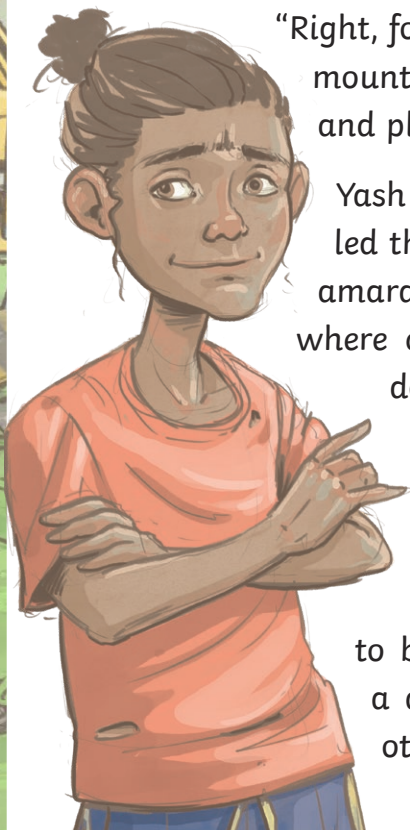
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“Right, follow me. It’s a few hours to the base camp. The Jagurdwa mountain is home to thousands of different species of animals and plants...”

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that cascaded from here with its streams and pools provided homes for fish and other creatures, and food for people.

Some visitors squealed or jumped in fright at the sight of the many animal species living on its slopes, but Yash loved to see them and took pleasure in trying to identify one set of distinguishing features from another. He knew that some animals lived only in this mountain region and nowhere else.

The group wound their way along the rocky track which led to the path of yaks. Yash's scratched and faded boots glided deftly over each section of the rough ground. He gripped a finely crafted stick with his right hand, made by his grandfather. The tip of it reached shoulder height and he planted it into the ground with every alternate footstep. Yash knew this – and every – path up the mountain like the back of his hand, and he adored every inch of the familiar landscape.

Behind him trudged the group, each kitted out with walking boots and hats and weighed down with their heavy bags. Sometimes, the groups were chatty and asked lots of questions; sometimes, they marched silently as though they had been sent as a punishment. Thankfully, this lot seemed like a fairly interesting bunch.



Questions

1. Look at the first paragraph.

How does Yash describe the conditions of the path?

2. Look at the sentence beginning 'He had spoken loudly and clearly to the group of nine men and women...'.
What does this sentence tell the reader about Yash? Explain your answer.

3. Complete the table below. Tick **True** or **False** for each of the statements.

	True	False
There were nine men and women in the group.		
The group had only been off the plane for ten hours.		
The trek to base camp was a few minutes long.		
Yash had lived at the base of the mountain for twelve years.		

4. What does the word **rarely** suggest about Yash's hair?

5. Look at the paragraph beginning 'The area around the Spring of Hope...'.
Give **two** different uses for the water described in this section.

6. *Yash's scratched and faded boots glided deftly over each section of the rough ground.*

(a) What does the reader learn about the condition of Yash's boots?

(b) What do the words 'glided deftly' suggest about Yash?

7. Look at the final paragraph. Find and copy two different words that are synonyms for **walked**.

8. Using evidence from the whole text, do you think that Yash is a good guide? Explain your answer.

Yes

No

Answers

1. Look at the first paragraph.

How does Yash describe the conditions of the path?

rocky and steep (mostly uphill)

2. Look at the sentence, beginning, 'He had spoken loudly and clearly to the group of nine men and women...'

What does this sentence tell the reader about Yash? Explain your answer.

Accept reasonable inferences, such as: Yash is confident because he speaks loudly which shows that he isn't nervous; he is experienced as he knows that it is important to speak clearly.

3. Complete the table below. Tick **True** or **False** for each of the statements.

	True	False
There were 9 men and women in the group.	✓	
The group had only been off the plane for 10 hours.		✓
The trek to base camp was a few minutes long.		✓
Yash had lived at the base of the mountain for 12 years.	✓	

4. What does the word **rarely** suggest about Yash's hair?

'Rarely' shows that he doesn't brush his hair often/it is not done regularly or frequently.

5. Look at the paragraph beginning, 'The area around the Spring of Hope...'

Give **two** different uses for the water described in this section.

Accept: The water provided homes for fish and other creatures, and food for people.

6. *Yash's scratched and faded boots glided deftly over each section of the rough ground.*

(a) What does the reader learn about the condition of Yash's boots?

Accept: the boots are old; worn; well used.

(b) What do the words 'glided deftly' suggest about Yash?

Accept any answer that suggests that Yash is confident, expert, knows the region well or that he moves quickly and easily.

7. Look at the final paragraph. Find and copy two different words that are synonyms for **walked**.
trudged, marched
8. Using evidence from the whole text, do you think that Yash is a good guide? Explain your answer.
- Yes
- No

Accept either yes or no as long as a full explanation is given with reference to the text, e.g.

- I think that Yash is a good guide because he tells the group stories to keep them entertained and he knew the route like 'the back of his hand'.

- I think that Yash is not a good guide because he gritted his teeth and had to force a smile when he first met the group and he seems to keep walking quickly while the group 'trudged' behind him.

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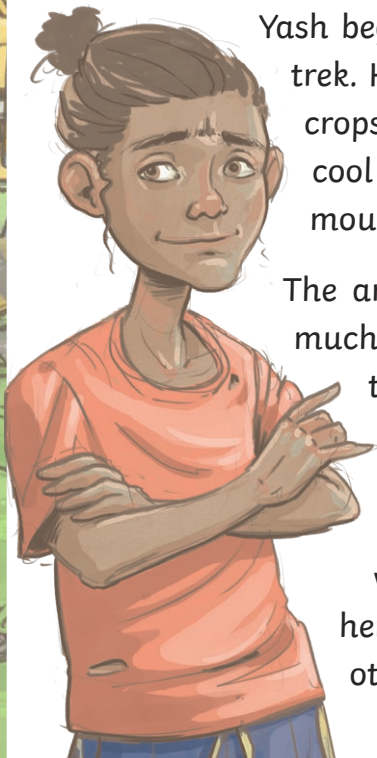
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Some visitors squealed or jumped in fright at the sight of the many animal species living on its slopes, but Yash loved to see them and took pleasure in trying to identify one set of distinguishing features from another. He knew that some animals lived only in this mountain region and nowhere else.



The group wound their way along the rocky track which led to the path of yaks. Yash's scratched and faded boots glided deftly over each section of the rough ground. He gripped a finely crafted stick with his right hand, made by his grandfather. The tip of it reached shoulder height and he planted it into the ground with every alternate footstep. Yash knew this – and every – path up the mountain like the back of his hand, and he adored every inch of the familiar landscape.

Behind him trudged the group, each kitted out with walking boots and hats and weighed down with their heavy bags. Sometimes, the groups were chatty and asked lots of questions; sometimes, they marched silently as though they had been sent as a punishment. Thankfully, this lot seemed like a fairly interesting bunch.

Several hours and two short stops later, he had delivered most of his repertoire.

“Some people believe that the mountains were created by the gods. They point to the skies, see?” Yash extended an arm up towards the nearby peaks that were visible around them as they climbed. “Lots of our people believe that they are sacred and a way for us to get closer to the gods.”

With that, he showed a final flourish of energy, dashing to greet his uncle, Ranj, as they arrived at their destination. At eye level, the sight was little more than a colourful array of dome-shaped tents pitched on some flat, rocky ground. It looked like alien pods had landed on a moonscape. Above was the most breathtaking view – the one which always drew gasps from the visitors when they first rounded the corner approaching base camp. All around, jagged mountain peaks pointed skyward, stretching their cold fingers towards the clouds. Straight ahead, the highest tip of the Jagurdwa rose above them all.

“They’re all yours,” Yash said to his uncle.

“A good group?” he asked, out of earshot.

“Pretty good, Uncle,” Yash replied. “Not too fit – but we’ve seen worse!”

Questions

1. Look at the first paragraph.

Why do you think that Yash tells the group that the path is rocky and steep?

2. *"Actually, I'm twelve."* Yash gritted his teeth.

What does this extract tell us about how Yash is feeling?

3. *Always be welcoming to friends but be even more welcoming to visitors.*

Why is this line written in italics?

4. The text says that Yash ‘...fastened his rarely brushed brown hair into a messy knot with a plain elasticated band which he took from his wrist.’

Give two impressions of Yash’s character or background that are suggested by this sentence.

1	
2	

5. Look at the paragraph beginning ‘The area around the Spring of Hope...’.

Give two examples of habitats for living creatures mentioned in this section.

6. Look at the paragraph beginning 'The group wound their way along...'.
How does this section give the impression that Yash is an expert in guiding the trek? Give evidence to support your answer.

7. Explain what is meant by the phrase 'out of earshot'.

8. What do you think Yash's feelings are about the mountain? Use the text to support your answer.

9. Which of these statements are **Fact** and which are **Opinion**? Tick one for each row.

	Fact	Opinion
The animals on the mountain were fascinating.		
The ground at base camp was rocky and flat.		
There were many tents of different colours.		
The view above them was breathtaking.		

10. Which of these words do you think best describes Yash as a guide? **Circle one.**

immature

confident

knowledgeable

uncaring

Explain your answer using evidence from the text.

Answers

1. Look at the first paragraph.

Why do you think that Yash tells the group that the path is rocky and steep?

Accept a reference to Yash preparing the group in his role as a guide or sharing his knowledge about the route ahead.

- Yash was helping the group by telling them what the path ahead is like.
- He is an expert so he was letting the group know what to expect.

2. *Actually, I'm twelve.*” Yash gritted his teeth.

What does this extract tell us about how Yash is feeling?

Accept feelings of frustration, annoyance, and accept a reference to him deliberately trying not to show his feelings to the group.

3. *Always be welcoming to friends but be even more welcoming to visitors.*

Why is this line written in italics?

Accept reference to the idea that the words are inside his own head or that they are a memory of something said by somebody else.

4. The text says that Yash ‘...fastened his rarely brushed brown hair into a messy knot with a plain elasticated band which he took from his wrist.’

Give two impressions of Yash’s character or background that are suggested by this sentence.

Any reasonable inferences, including:

- Yash does not care much about his appearance because his hair is rarely brushed/ is in a messy knot;
- Yash may not have lots of money or material possessions as he uses a plain elasticated band;
- Yash is organised because he kept an elasticated band on his wrist.

5. Look at the paragraph beginning ‘The area around the Spring of Hope...’.

Give two examples of habitats for living creatures mentioned in this section.

Accept reasonable suggestions of habitats from the stated paragraph, such as: ‘Cracks and crevices along the side of the steep path were home to beetles and spiders’; ‘a damp, shallow cave served as a perfect hiding place for other small creatures who preferred the darkness’; ‘streams and pools provided homes for fish and other creatures’.

6. Look at the paragraph beginning 'The group wound their way along...'. How does this section give the impression that Yash is an expert in guiding the trek? Give evidence to support your answer.

Answers should include at least two different points with evidence from the text for at least one of the points. For example:

- **Yash's boots were scratched and faded, which suggests they were well worn or used often.**
- **His boots 'glided deftly' over each section of the rough ground, which suggests that he can move quickly and confidently and knows the area well**

7. Explain what is meant by the phrase 'out of earshot' **without the group being able to hear what was said**

8. What do you think Yash's feelings are about the mountain? Use the text to support your answer.

Accept any positive feeling supported by evidence from the text. For example, Yash 'adores' the landscape which shows that he has a deep respect and love for the environment.

9. Which of these statements are **Fact** and which are **Opinion**? Tick one for each row.

	Fact	Opinion
The animals on the mountain were fascinating.		✓
The ground at base camp was rocky and flat.	✓	
There were many tents of different colours.	✓	
The view above them was breathtaking.		✓

10. Which of these words do you think best describes Yash as a guide? **Circle one.**

immature

confident

knowledgeable

uncaring

Explain your answer using evidence from the text.

Accept any opinion that is supported by evidence from the text. For example:

[knowledgeable] I think that Yash is a knowledgeable guide because he is able to find his way up the mountain quickly and knows every route 'like the back of his hand'. He is also able to tell the group stories while he leads the way.